

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Period \_\_\_\_\_

Ms. Foglia

Date \_\_\_\_\_

**AP: CHAPTER 8: MEMBRANES**

1. What evidence supports the fluid mosaic model of the cell membrane? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2. What is meant by membrane fluidity? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

3. How is fluidity reduced in animal cells? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

4. Describe the orientation of the membrane proteins

a. Peripheral \_\_\_\_\_

b. Integral \_\_\_\_\_

5. How are the two sides of the membrane different? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

6. List and briefly define the roles of the membrane proteins.

a. \_\_\_\_\_

b. \_\_\_\_\_

c. \_\_\_\_\_

d. \_\_\_\_\_

e. \_\_\_\_\_

f. \_\_\_\_\_

7. What membrane structures are important for cell-cell recognition? \_\_\_\_\_

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8. Which molecules easily cross the membrane? \_\_\_\_\_

9. How are molecules transported that do not easily cross the membrane? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

10. Define the following:

a. Diffusion \_\_\_\_\_

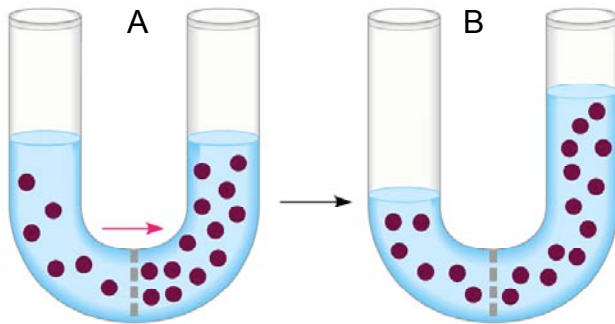
b. Osmosis \_\_\_\_\_

c. Hypotonic \_\_\_\_\_

d. Hypertonic \_\_\_\_\_

e. Isotonic \_\_\_\_\_

11. What is happening in the diagram below?



12. What do cells do when placed in solutions that are:

a. Hypotonic \_\_\_\_\_

b. Hypertonic \_\_\_\_\_

c. Isotonic \_\_\_\_\_

13. How does the Paramecium maintain osmoregulation? \_\_\_\_\_

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14. What is meant by facilitated diffusion? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

15. How do active and passive transport differ? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

16. The sodium-potassium pump uses \_\_\_\_\_ to pump \_\_\_\_\_  
out of the cell and \_\_\_\_\_ into the cell.

17. How does the membrane generate voltage? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

18. What can the cell do with the voltage generated in the membrane? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

19. Define cotransport and give an example. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

20. What is the difference between exocytosis and endocytosis? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

21. Describe an example of receptor-mediated endocytosis. \_\_\_\_\_

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